



### THURSDAY MORNING DECEMBER 23, 2020 LIVESTOCK REPORT

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#### **HOGS AND PIGS REPORT IN HOG PAGES 13 AND 14**

#### **CATTLE**

**USDA FEDERAL CATTLE SLAUGHTER** 

DECEMBER 23, 2020 116,000 WEEK AGO 120,000 YEAR AGO 0,000

WEEK TO DATE (EST) 354,000 SAME PERIOD LAST WEEK (EST) 357,000 SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR (ACT ) 155,000

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	CHOICE	SELECT	
BOXED BEEF FINAL	207.54	197.93	
CHANGE FROM PRIOR DAY	(3.13)	(1.66)	
CHOICE/SELECT SPREAD:	9.6	2	
TOTAL LOAD COUNT	119		
5 DAY SIMPLE AVERAGE:	209.39	195.38	
<b>PREVIOUS WEEK 12/18/2020</b>	CHOICE	SELECT	
<b>BOXED BEEF FINAL PRICE</b>	208.63	194.27	

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Based on negotiated prices and volume of boxed beef cuts delivered within 0-21 days and on average industry cutting yields. Values reflect U.S. dollars per 100 pounds

FINAL DECEMBER 23, 2020		
Primal Rib	339.42	306.32
Primal Chuck	177.12	175.55
Primal Round	183.97	182.29
Primal Loin	264.38	241.66
Primal Brisket	156.53	155.52
Primal Short Plate	115.34	115.34
Primal Flank	94.69	91.22

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## PREVIOUS WEEK'S CLOSE FINAL DECEMBER 18, 2020

Primal Rib	390.68	310.47
Primal Chuck	171.26	169.23
Primal Round	178.31	176.28
Primal Loin	258.11	238.61
Primal Brisket	153.36	153.85
Primal Short Plate	113.45	113.45
Primal Flank	90.94	89.68

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#### LOAD COUNT AND CUTOUT VALUE SUMMARY FOR PRIOR 6 DAYS

						CHOICE	SELECT
Date	Choice	Select	Trim	Grinds	Total	600-900	600-900
12/22	79	23	10	33	145	210.67	199.59
12/21	71	16	14	9	110	210.92	197.26
12/18	76	18	13	7	115	208.63	194.27
12/17	64	18	7	14	103	209.51	193.70
12/16	84	26	3	31	143	207.22	192.09

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NATIONAL BOXED BEEF CUTS - NEGOTIATED SALES FOB Plant basis negotiated sales for delivery within 0-21-day period. Prior days sales after 1:30pm are included. CURRENT VOLUME - (one load equals 40,000 pounds)

Choice Cuts	68.18 loads	2,727,166 pounds
Select Cuts	23.48 loads	939,195 pounds
Trimmings	9.85 loads	394,164 pounds
<b>Ground Beef</b>	17.58 loads	703,395 pounds

USDA BY-PRODUCT DROP VALUE (STEER) FOB CENTRAL U.S. HTTPS://WWW.AMS.USDA.GOV/MNREPORTS/NW LS441.TXT

DELIVERY NOTICE SERVED - DECEMBER 2020 - LIVE CATTLE

**SETTLEMENT: DECEMBER 23, 2020 - \$111.92** 

OLDEST LONG: 11/18/20 SETTLEMENT AT \$110.65

**0 DELIVERIES** 

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USDA POSTED CATTLE PRICES ON 12/23/2020
IA/MN – CASH 106.00 - 110.00 weight 1,425 - 1,590 Dressed.- 168.00 - 172.00
NE - CASH – 108.00 - 110.00 Dressed.- 172.00
KS – CASH 109.00 - 110.00 Dressed - 172.00.
TX/OK/NM – 110.00
CO – Information not available due to confidentiality

\*\*\*National Daily Direct Cattle 12/23/2020 (5 day accumulated weighted avg)

Weight Price Head 1482 \$106.18 25,994 1354 \$106.70 8.177

Live Heifer: 1354 \$106.70 8,177

Dressed Steer: 988 \$165.53 7,383

Dressed Heifer: 859 \$167.35 4,127

Fed Cattle Exchange Dec 23, 2020 sold 545 head for \$110.00. There were a total of 803 head for sale, all heifers.

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As expected packers paid up for Southwestern cattle. Prices on Fed Cattle Exchange at \$110. Look for packers to discount heavy cattle more with Yield Grade 4s and 5s discounted \$10 to \$15 until heavy cattle are cleaned up probably mid to late January 2021. Feedlots in the Southwest are asking \$110 to \$112 knowing the have the cattle weighing packers can use. Choice beef spread is narrowing and mixed loads of Choice and Select in the Southwest aren't being discounted but bringing some of the highest prices in the country.

Live Steer:

With increasing COVID around the world, and expectations of it surging after the holidays look for a drop in export demand. Exports are already bad, and it doesn't appear they will get much better in 2021. Besides COVID Brazil expects 2% more cattle in 2021 with increasing cattle numbers in South Korea.

One of the most obvious concerns US cattle and hog producers can see is how grain and oil seeds are being sold. Global demand for feed means increasing global cattle and hog numbers. Cattle and Feed report showed placements down in the US but it comes at a time when world livestock numbers are increasing and demand for US beef exports are down.

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Steer and heifer weights are dropping but due to packers pulling forward cattle in the South and Southwest. Cattle in the North and Midwest still have many cattle being sold above 1600 pounds live and over 1000 pounds dressed while cattle in Texas, Oklahoma, and New Mexico have cattle pulled early from January contracts below 1300 pounds.

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Monitor the 5 day moving average. It is a good indicator for reversals. When the current Choice beef moves over or under the 5 day average, it often is when beef market will change direction. Don't react the first day it happens, give it at least two days.

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As of December 22, 2020, dressed steer and heifer weights were 895.5 compared to previous week at 891.4 up 4.1 pounds from week ago and 5 pounds over a year ago. Dressing percent remains high at 81.9% compared to a week ago at 81.8%

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FEBRUARY 2021 LIVE CATTLE/APRIL 2021 LIVE CATTLE SPREAD - SLIGHT UPTICK ON WEDNESDAY. IF SPREAD CONTINUES TO WIDEN, IT IS BEARISH, NARROWS, IT IS FRIENDLY



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## APRIL 2021/JUNE 2021 LIVE CATTLE SPREAD - SPREAD HAS BEEN WIDEENING AND LIKELY WILL CONTINUE TO WIDEN



# DECEMBER 2020 LIVE CATTLE - STRONG MOVE TO UPSIDE. RESISTANCE AT 114.40 TO 113.12 SUPPORT AT 110.00



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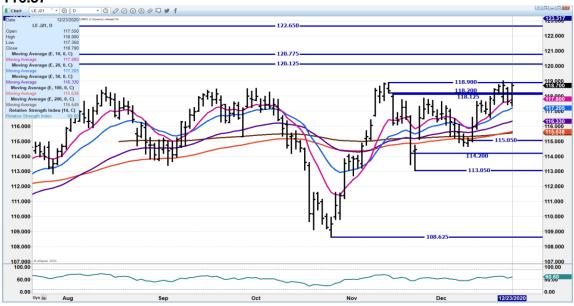




## FEBRUARY 2021 LIVE CATTLE - Volume 15,477 Resistance at 115.27 to 116.62 Support at 113.20 to 112.50



## APRIL 2021 LIVE CATTLE - RESISTANCE AT 118.90 TO 120.17 SUPPORT AT 117.20 TO 116.37



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### **Feeder Cattle**

THE CME FEEDER INDEX ON 12/21/2020 WAS 139.74 UP 18 CENTS FROM PREVIOUS DAY – UPDATE ON MORNING REPORT

JANUARY 2021 FEEDER CATTLE FUTURES SETTLED ON DECEMBER 23, 2020 AT \$140.27

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CONTRACT FEEDLOTS AND PACKER OWNED FEEDLOTS ARE BUYING MINIMUM NUMBERS AS REPLACEMENTS. IT COULD BE AN INDICATION BEEF CONTRACTED INTO 2021 IS GOING TO BE LESS THAN 2020.

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MARCH 2021/APRIL 2021 FEEDER CATTLE SPREAD – SPREAD IS WIDENING. CONTINUES TO WIDEN,



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#### JAN 2021 FEEDER CATTLE - Support at 138.20 to 137.10 resistance at 142.65 to 143.47



#### MARCH 2021 FEEDER CATTLE - 143.42 to 144.50 Resistance Support at 140.02



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#### **LEAN HOGS**

**USDA ESTIMATED FEDERAL HOG SLAUGHTER** 

DECEMBER 23, 2020 451,000 WEEK AGO 483,000 YEAR AGO 0.000

WEEK TO DATE (EST) 1,411,000 SAME PERIOD LAST WEEK (EST) 1,464,000 SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR (ACT ) 659,000

\*\*REVISED TUESDAY HOG SLAUGHTER..473,000 PREVIOUS ESTIMATE 480,000

CME CASH HOG INDEX 12/21/2020 AT 62.04 DOWN 51 CENTSFROM PREVIOUS DAY

CME CASH PORK CUTOUT INDEX 12/23/2020 AT 71.88 DOWN 1.30 FROM PREVIOUS DAY

CME CASH FRESH BACON INDEX ON 12/18/2020 WAS 117.35 COMPARED TO 12/11/2020 WAS 121.99

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#### **USDA HOGS/PIGS REPORT DECEMBER 23, 2020**

	Ranges	Average	ACTUAL
All hogs Dec. 1	97.2-100.3	99	99
Kept for breeding	97.2-98.5	98.1	97
Kept for market	97.1-100.5	99	99
Pig crop			
September-November	95.2-98.4	96.5	99
Weight Groups			
Under 50 lbs	95.8-98.9	98	99
50-119 lbs	96.9-100.2	98.2	98
120-179 lbs	97.6-101.8	99.2	100
Over 180 lbs	96.6-104.7	100.5	100

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Farrowings
September-November 95.3-97.4 96.3 99
Farrowing intentions

December-February 96.6-99.3 98.3 102 March-May 95.5-99.5 98.2 99

Pigs per litter

September-November 11.05 in 2020 compared to 11.09 in 2019

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#### **Christopher Lehner opinion –**

Report is in line with estimates. The drop in prices of last spring did next to nothing to reduce hog inventory for 2021. Looks like COVID farm payments made up for losses and as it happened last spring as hogs dropped in price, formula contract hogs during the time were not hurt with drop in prices as were the producers selling direct negotiated hogs. There will be about 1 percent fewer hogs in 2021 but over the next month and half to two months, there should be about the same as 2019.

Look for February to lose to April on Friday. January, February and April should move lower, down \$1.50 to possibly limit. With February Lean Hogs currently close to \$6.00 over current CME Index and the most actively traded month, limit down is a possibility shortly after opening on Friday.

With increasing global hog numbers in 2021, the report is bearish. Summer months, June, July and August 2021 with increasing hogs in China are vulnerable to steep drops as are fall and remainder of 2021 hogs.

Friday, December 24, 2020 lean hogs could easily open up \$1.50 or lower with February limit down. June2021/April 2021 Lean Hog spread will continue to favor June over the next month.

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From Friday's close on the pork cutout it has dropped on the 5 day average \$3.23. Loins are up 40 cents and hams have fallen out of bed down \$14.44. Hams have been the leader supporting the hogs but now are an anchor. Pork is cheap, it is why it is selling. Exports have been strong but in 2021 it will be a different story as China and other countries ramp up production.

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After China finishes their New Year's buying of pork, look for stricter inspections on US ships and plane deliveries

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Watching individual pork primal cuts day to day will give false/ positive indicators. Trade the 5 day average and compare to previous week's change. If you give too much credence to individual cuts from one day to the next, it is like being on a teeter totter.

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#### **USDA MARKET NEWS**

Based on negotiated prices and volume of pork cuts delivered within 14 days and on average industry cutting yields.

Calculations for 215 lb Pork Carcass. 55-56% lean, 0.55"-0.70" BF Last Rib

NATIONAL DAILY PORK REPORT FOB PLANT - NEGOTIATED SALES

**DECEMBER 23, 2020** 

**LOADS OF PORK CUTS: 247.33** 

LOADS TRIM/PROCESSED PORK: 33.58

<sup>\*\*</sup>This report will not be published Thursday, 12/24/20 due to Federal Holiday\*\*

FINAL Date 12/23/2020 Change Five Day Average	Loads 280.91	Carcass 69.34 1.18 70.91	Loin 68.80 -0.90 70.48	Butt 72.55 2.36 71.23	Pic 55.64 1.59 57.21	Rib 140.71 0.74 137.70	Ham 55.77 1.94 60.58	Belly 87.22 1.81 88.63
FINAL PREVIOUS	WEEK'S	CLOSE						
Date	Loads	Carcass	Loin	Butt	Pic	Rib	Ham	Belly
12/18/2020	343.89	71.47	69.44	72.21	57.95	135.06	65.80	85.86
Five Day Average	<b></b>	74.14	70.08	71.30	59.76	133.66	75.02	87.17

## NATIONAL DAILY DIRECT HOG PRIOR DAY REPORT - SLAUGHTERED SWINE SLAUGHTER DATA FOR DECEMBER 22, 2020

Average live weight - 286.16 Average carcass - 214.16

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DAILY DIRECT HOGS PLANT DELIVERED AS OF 1:30 PM DECEMBER 23, 2020 NATIONAL NEGOTIATED PURCHASE BASE CARCASS PRICES

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<sup>\*\*</sup>This report will not be published Thursday, 12/24/20 due to Federal Holiday\*\*





Carcass Base Price: \$44.00 - \$52.00

Weighted Average: \$50.44

**Change from Prior Day: 0.88 lower** 

HOGS SOLD 9,110

**SWINE OR PORK MARKET FORMULA PURCHASE (Including Packer Sold)** 

PRICE RANGE: \$49.77 - \$70.42 Weighted Average: \$59.67 Previous Day: \$61.10 HOGS SOLD: 137,516

https://www.ams.usda.gov/mnreports/lm\_hg203.txt

FEBRUARY/APRIL 2021 LEAN HOG SPREAD - UPTICK TO RESISTANCE. IF NARROWS IT IS FRIENDLY, WIDENS BEARISH



JUNE/APRIL LEAN HOG SPREAD - LOOK FOR SPREAD TO CONTINUE TO WIDEN FAVORING JUNE IN JANUARY

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# FEBRUARY 2021 LEAN HOGS - RESISTANCE 68.37 TO 69.60 SUPPORT AT 65.70 VOLUME 16,121



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JUNE 2021 LEAN HOGS - Resistance at 83.80 Support at 89.87



CHARTS FROM ESIGNAL INTERACTIVE, INC.

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