

# WEDNESDAY MORNING DECEMBER 30, 2020 LIVESTOCK REPORT

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# CATTLE

USDA FEDERAL CATTLE SLAUGHTER					
<b>DECEMBER 28, 2020</b>	116,000				
WEEK AGO	119,000				
YEAR AGO	101,000				
WEEK TO DATE (EST)	235,000				
SAME PERIOD LAST WEEK (EST	) 238,000				
SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR (ACT	) 220,000				
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	CHOICE	SELECT
BOXED BEEF FINAL	210.30	195.48
CHANGE FROM PRIOR DAY	2.48	(1.17)
CHOICE/SELECT SPREAD:	14	.82
TOTAL LOAD COUNT	14	4
5 DAY SIMPLE AVERAGE:	209.12	197.14

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Based on negotiated prices and volume of boxed beef cuts delivered within 0-21 days and on average industry cutting yields. Values reflect U.S. dollars per 100 pounds FINAL DECEMBER 29, 2020

1 INAL DECEMBER 23, 2020		
Primal Rib	368.09	288.29
Primal Chuck	178.48	176.09
Primal Round	186.22	185.05
Primal Loin	259.77	239.96
Primal Brisket	158.62	147.11
Primal Short Plate	107.22	107.22
Primal Flank	96.03	96.87
FINAL DECEMBER 28, 2020		
Primal Rib	348.81	291.92
Primal Chuck	177.05	175.30
Primal Round	184.14	186.15
Primal Loin	262.12	240.77
Primal Brisket	156.66	153.93
Primal Short Plate	110.59	110.59

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Primal Flank



Primal Flank	94.97	96.68
END OF THE YEAR 2019		
	CHOICE	SELECT
BOXED BEEF FINAL 12/31/19	209.42	202.12
CHANGE FROM PRIOR DAY	(0.24)	(3.29)
CHOICE/SELECT SPREAD:	7.3	0
TOTAL LOAD COUNT	228	
5 DAY SIMPLE AVERAGE:	209.87	203.30
FINAL DECEMBER 31, 2019	CHOICE	SELECT
Primal Rib	336.99	320.94
Primal Chuck	173.02	169.40
Primal Round	179.00	179.72
Primal Loin	265.75	245.57
Primal Brisket	185.11	181.50
Primal Short Plate	147.29	147.29

#### LOAD COUNT AND CUTOUT VALUE SUMMARY FOR PRIOR 6 DAYS

						CHOICE	SELECT
Date	Choice	Select	Trim	Grinds	Total	600-900	600-900
12/28	86	36	23	16	160	207.82	196.65
12/23	68	23	10	18	119	207.54	197.93
12/22	79	23	10	33	145	210.67	199.59
12/21	71	16	14	9	110	210.92	197.26
12/18	76	18	13	7	115	208.63	194.27

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NATIONAL BOXED BEEF CUTS - NEGOTIATED SALES FOB Plant basis negotiated sales for delivery within 0-21-day period. Prior days sales after 1:30pm are included. CURRENT VOLUME - (one load equals 40,000 pounds)

109.78

107.19

Choice Cuts	92.44 loads	3,697,513 pounds
Select Cuts	18.12 loads	724,937 pounds
Trimmings	11.06 loads	442,400 pounds
Ground Beef	22.23 loads	889,129 pounds

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USDA BY-PRODUCT DROP VALUE (STEER) FOB CENTRAL U.S. HTTPS://WWW.AMS.USDA.GOV/MNREPORTS/NW\_LS441.TXT

DELIVERY NOTICE SERVED – DECEMBER 2020 - LIVE CATTLE SETTLEMENT: DECEMBER 29, 2020 - \$112.05 OLDEST LONG: 12/04/20 SETTLEMENT AT \$108.87 0 DELIVERIES

\*\*\*National Daily Direct Cattle 12/29/2020 (5 day accumulated weighted avg) Weight Price Head Live Steer: 1486 \$109.00 33,264 Live Heifer: 1314 \$109.41 16,309 Dressed Steer: 969 \$171.57 17,577 Dressed Heifer: 869 \$172.40 4.146

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Choice boxed beef prices are going to end 2020 much like they settled in 2019. A year ago on December 31, 2019 Choice Boxed beef settled the year at \$209.42. Current price is \$210.05.

There was a difference in cattle futures between the end of 2019 and the present. December 2019 Live Cattle settled at \$124.70 and as of the close on December 29, 2020, December 2020 Live Cattle closed the day at \$112.05

Cash cattle prices the last week of 2019 were \$125.00 live weight and dressed at \$195.00

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On December 31<sup>st</sup> February 2020 Live Cattle settled at \$125.92. April 2020 Live Cattle settled at \$127.17. June 2020 Live Cattle Settled at \$118.90

Spreads were also different. On December 31, 2019, the February 2020/April 2020 Live Cattle Spread had February minus \$1.25 under April and the February 2021/April 2021 closed out today at

Reports started talking about the Coronavirus starting up in China but with narrow spreads, cattle futures were looking for higher prices in 2020.

On December 31, 2019 I reported that Brazil was taking over global beef exports especially to China and titled the report, *U.S BEEF EXPORTS NEED TO BECOME A SLICE OF THE BEEF PIE GOING TO CHINA*. The writing was on the wall at the end of 2019 and 2020 proved it true with Brazil exporting more beef just to China than the U.S. exports to all global buyers. For 2021, expect to see increasing global Brazilian beef exports as U.S. beef exports decline.

*China Meat Association calls for exporters to disinfect shipments to prevent* 

https://www.thepigsite.com/news/2020/12/china-meat-association-calls-for-exporters-todisinfect-shipments-to-prevent-covid-19

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Normally, beef sales slow in January and with the extra weight cattle in the North and Midwest the heavier carcasses won't help prices unless packers pay premiums for cattle they want. Expect to see buyers discounting overfed cattle. Until big cattle are cleaned up, premiums could be paid for right weight cattle that may or may not be included in USDA prices, a cash grade premium. Packers are also indiscriminate how they are buying cattle in the South and Southwest. As long as cattle aren't too heavy, buyers pay the same for steers and heifers and Choice and Select.

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# FEBRUARY 2021 LIVE CATTLE/APRIL 2021 LIVE CATTLE SPREAD - CONTINUED WIDENING IS NEGATIVE





DECEMBER 2020 LIVE CATTLE - LAST TRADING DAY TODAY OPEN INTEREST 227

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### FEBRUARY 2021 LIVE CATTLE – VOLUME AT 19061 RESISTANCE SEPTEMBER HIGH CLOSE AT 116.25. NEXT RESISTANCE AT 116.62 TO 118.57 TO GAP HIGH AT 119.47 SUPPORT IS 114.20 TO 113.07



APRIL 2021 LIVE CATTLE - RESISTANCE IS GAP AT 120.12 TO 120.77 SUPPORT AT 118.37 TO 117.67



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# **Feeder Cattle**

THE CME FEEDER INDEX ON 12/28/2020 WAS 138.40 DOWN 11 FROM PREVIOUS DAY

JANUARY 2021 FEEDER CATTLE FUTURES SETTLED ON DECEMBER 29, 2020 AT \$139.62

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WITH 9 PERCENT FEWER PLACEMENTS IT SEEMS AS THOUGH FEEDER CATTLE PRICES SHOULD BE HIGHER. HOWEVER, THE PLACEMENT GROUP WEIGHING 600 POUNDS OR LESS WAS THE LARGEST PLACEMENTS, 520,000 HEAD, FOLLOWED BY 460,000 HEAD WEIGHING 600 POUNDS TO 699 POUNDS. SO, THERE SHOULD BE PLENTY OF CATTLE TO KILL LATE FEBRUARY/MARCH ESPECIALLY IF FEEDLOTS KEEP SELLING ON THE HEAVY SIDE, NOT OVERWEIGHT BUT HEAVY.

CURRENTLY. FEEDER FUTURES HAVE FAIRLY NARROW SPREADS. MOVING FORWARD, FUTURES SHOULD WIDEN MORE THAN THERE ARE NOW. IF THIS IS THE CASE, USE WIDE SPREADS TO HEDGE. BEAR SPREADS ARE A GIFT WHEN SPREADING WIDER.



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# JANUARY 2021 FEEDER CATTLE – CLOSED BE LOW 20 DAY AVERAGE. NEXT SUPPORT AT 138.37 TO 137.37 RESISTANCE AT 143.47



MARCH 2021 FEEDER CATTLE – VOLUME AT 4649 RESISTANCE AT 143.42 TO 144.50 SUPPORT AT 140.77 TO 138.60



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# LEAN HOGS

USDA ESTIMATED FEDERAL HOG SLAUGHTER DECEMBER 29, 2020 465,000 WEEK AGO 473,000 YEAR AGO 408,000 WEEK TO DATE (EST) 955,000 SAME PERIOD LAST WEEK (EST) 960,000 SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR (ACT ) 893,000

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CME CASH HOG INDEX 12/23/2020 AT 60.60 DOWN 1.02 FROM PREVIOUS DAY

CME CASH PORK CUTOUT INDEX 12/28/2020 AT 70.84 DOWN 11 CENTS FROM PREVIOUS DAY

CME CASH FRESH BACON INDEX ON 12/25/2020 WAS 117.08 COMPARED TO 12/18/2020 WAS 117.35

The lean hog index and pork cutout index have both been moving lower. Weights so far aren't a problem as contracted and packer hogs keep steadily moving hogs to kill. Pork is moving but retailers and consumers are price conscience and buy pork when it is cheap. The situation lowering hog prices has to be global hog inventories. Since August 2018 when China announced African Swine Fever sweeping through their hogs, world hog producers decided China's problem would last for years and increased production. At the same time China was expanding corporate mega hog production. You can come close to saying, African Swine Fever was what China needed. For a little over a year and a half pork prices were high in China, but the outcome ended up being in the big long term picture an oversupply of pork plus more cattle, sheep, farmed fish and poultry.

If the US doesn't increase exports, and it doesn't appear pork exports will increase in 2021, the current level of hog prices will be far off highs in2021.

Watching individual pork primal cuts day to day will give false/ positive indicators. Trade the 5 day average and compare to previous week's change. If you give too much credence to individual cuts from one day to the next, it is like being on a teeter totter.

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#### **USDA MARKET NEWS**

Based on negotiated prices and volume of pork cuts delivered within 14 days and on average industry cutting yields. Calculations for 215 lb Pork Carcass. 55-56% lean, 0.55"-0.70" BF Last Rib NATIONAL DAILY PORK REPORT FOB PLANT - NEGOTIATED SALES DECEMBER 29, 2020 LOADS OF PORK CUTS: 314.14 LOADS TRIM/PROCESSED PORK: 41.03

FINAL								
Date	Loads	Carcass	Loin	Butt	Pic	Rib	Ham	Belly
12/29/2020	355.17	72.36	69.36	71.95	54.40	143.39	55.73	106.14
Change		0.51	-4.78	-2.11	-1.61	0.25	-0.47	12.74
Five Day Average		70.81	70.60	71.45	55.52	141.11	56.64	93.71
FINAL								
Date	Loads	Carcass	Loin	Butt	Pic	Rib	Ham	Belly
12/28/2020	582.52	71.85	74.14	74.06	56.01	143.14	56.20	93.40
Change		2.51	5.34	1.51	0.37	2.43	0.43	6.18
Five Day Average		70.63	70.62	71.50	56.23	139.45	58.66	89.65

### DECEMBER 31, 2019 USDA MARKET NEWS NATIONAL DAILY PORK REPORT FOB PLANT -

Date	Loads	Carcass	Loin	Butt	Pic	Rib	Ham	Belly
12/31/2019		73.02	69.15	93.46	71.18	136.84	66.21	77.85
Five Day Ave		75.08	70.54	93.70	74.28	136.41	65.60	86.23

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NATIONAL DAILY DIRECT HOG PRIOR DAY REPORT - SLAUGHTERED SWINE Slaughter Data for December 28, 2020 Average live weight - 287.88 Average carcass - 216.19

### DECEMBER 31, 2019 USDA MARKET NEWS Average live weight - 286.83 Average carcass - 215.37

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DAILY DIRECT HOGS PLANT DELIVERED AS OF 1:30 PM DECEMBER 29, 2020 NATIONAL NEGOTIATED PURCHASE BASE CARCASS PRICES Carcass Base Price: \$44.00 - \$51.50 Weighted Average: \$50.06 Change from Prior Day: 0.24 higher HOGS SOLD 10,050

SWINE OR PORK MARKET FORMULA PURCHASE (Including Packer Sold) PRICE RANGE: \$50.11 - \$70.42 Weighted Average: \$59.51 Previous Day: \$59.63 HOGS SOLD: 146,790

USDA DAILY DIRECT HOGS PLANT DELIVERED AS OF 1:30 PM DECEMBER 30, 2019 NATIONAL NEGOTIATED PURCHASE BASE CARCASS PRICES Carcass Base Price: \$45.00 - \$52.00 Weighted Average: \$50.45 Change from Prior Day: 0.80 higher https://www.ams.usda.gov/mnreports/lm\_hg203.txt

FEBRUARY/APRIL 2021 LEAN HOG SPREAD – CLOSE BELOW MINUS 4.50 IS NEGATIVE



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# JUNE/APRIL LEAN HOG SPREAD – END OF YEAR PROFIT TAKING. SPECS LIKELY WILL MOVE SPREAD WIDER



FEB 2021 LEAN HOGS – DROPPED TO SUPPORT AND BOUNCED OFF. 68.75 REISTANCE WITH SCO AT 69.87 SUPPORT AT 65.77 TO 65.02 VOLUME 12888



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APRIL 2021 LEAN HOGS – 10 DAY AVERAGE SUPPORT AT 70.37 TO 69.50 RESISTANCE AT 72.00



### JUNE 2021 LEAN HOGS – FELL TO 10 DAY AVERAGE, NOW SUPPORT AT 81.37 RESISTANCE AT 82.65



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