



# WEDNESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 8, 2025 LIVESTOCK REPORT CHRIS LEHNER, SENIOR LIVESTOCK ANALYST | 312.242.7942 | 913.787.6804| CHRIS.LEHNER@ADMIS.COM

# **CATTLE**

**JANUARY 07, 2025** 126,000 **WEEK AGO** 102,000 **YEAR AGO** 84,777 **WEEK TO DATE** 235,000 **PREVIOUS WEEK** 225,000 **2023 WEEK TO DATE** 188,671 **2024 YEAR TO DATE** 516,000 **2023 YEAR TO DATE** 731,133

PERCENT CHANGE YEAR TO DATE -29.4%HTTPS://WWW.AMS.USDA.GOV/MNRE-

PORTS/AMS 3208.PDF

\_\_\_\_\_

2:00 PM JANUARY 07, 2025

BOXED BEEF CHOICE SELECT CURRENT CUTOUT VALUES: 325.79 305.43 CHANGE FROM PRIOR DAY: (1.31) 2.10

CHOICE/SELECT SPREAD: 20.36
TOTAL LOAD COUNT (CUTS, TRIMMINGS, GRINDS): 156

5 DAY SIMPLE AVERAGE: 325.08 296.71

\_\_\_\_\_

CME BOXED BEEF INDEX ON 01/06/2025 WAS 318.42 UP .87 FROM PREVIOUS DAY

\_\_\_\_\_

2:00 PM JANUARY 07, 2025

 PRIMAL RIB
 508.48
 430.05

 PRIMAL CHUCK
 292.75
 287.50

 PRIMAL ROUND
 289.95
 286.43

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

PRIMAL LOIN 39	0.60	349.29
PRIMAL BRISKET 26	8.59	265.53
PRIMAL SHORT PLATE 20	8.57	208.57
PRIMAL FLANK 15	6.63	152.49
2:00 PM JANUARY 06, 2025		
PRIMAL RIB 57	0.45	426.86
PRIMAL CHUCK 28	3.13	283.12
PRIMAL ROUND 28	1.99	283.43
PRIMAL LOIN 38	7.14	351.42
PRIMAL BRISKET 26	8.19	265.38
PRIMAL SHORT PLATE 20	4.78	204.78
PRIMAL FLANK 15	3.55	154.03

\_\_\_\_\_

#### LOAD COUNT AND CUTOUT VALUE SUMMARY FOR PRIOR 5 DAYS

DATE	CHOICE	SELECT	TRIM	<b>GRINDS</b>	TOTAL	600-900	600-900
01/06	83	37	5	21	146	327.10	303.33
01/03	96	16	20	17	149	325.24	296.72 FRIDAY
01/02	67	18	6	25	116	323.48	294.23
12/31	65	33	7	13	119	324.22	294.52
12/30	67	18	5	14	104	325.37	294.76

\_\_\_\_\_

NATIONAL BOXED BEEF CUTS - NEGOTIATED SALES FOB PLANT BASIS NEGOTIATED SALES FOR DELIVERY WITHIN 0-21 DAY PERIOD. PRIOR DAYS SALES AFTER 1:30PM ARE INCLUDED. JANUARY 07, 2025 FINAL

CHOICE CUTS	97.07 LOADS	3,882,730 POUNDS
SELECT CUTS	<b>35.47 LOADS</b>	1,418,829 POUNDS
TRIMMINGS	0.00 LOADS	0 POUNDS
<b>GROUND BEEF</b>	23.50 LOADS	939,911 POUNDS
	_	

(ONE LOAD EQUALS 40,000 POUNDS)

\_\_\_\_\_

THE STORM ACROSS THE MIDWEST CAUSED A MUCH LIGHTER SLAUGHTER ON TOP OF THE PAST 2 WEEKS LIGHT SLAUGHTER AND IS DRIVING BEEF HIGHER. CHOICE CHUCKS AND ROUND ARE PUSHIY PRICES UP. THERE IS ALSO DEMAND FOR THE CHEAPER SELECT CUTS THAT ARE NARROWING THE CHOICE/SELECT SPREAD. WHAT ISN'T IN DEMAND ARE THE RIB PRIMALS NOW THAT THE HOLIDAY SEASON IS OVER. TUESDAY CHOICE PRIMAL RIBS WERE DOWN \$61.97.

STORES LIKE TO SELL GROUND BEEF AND PROCESSED PRODUCTS. THE MARKUP AT RETAIL LEVEL IS OFTEN THE BEST OF ALL BEEF CUTS. STORES CAN COMBINE ANY GRADE OF CUTS FROM THE BEST CHOICE CATTLE DOWN TO BEEF FROM MILKED OUT COWS AND WITH IMPORTED LOW GRADE BEEF.

==========

LAST WEEK CASH CATTLE PRICES MADE RECORD HIGHS. PRICES IN THE MIDWEST WERE 198.00 TO \$201.00 MOST CATTLE 199.00 DRESSED CATTLE 310.00 TO A FEW AS HIGH AS 320.00 UP \$3.00 TO \$9.00. SOUTHWEST CATTLE WERE 195.00 TO UP AS HIGH AS \$200.00 TEXAS CATTLE WERE MOSTLY \$197.00.

COMPARED TO A YEAR AGO LAST WEEK LIVE WEIGHTS AVERAGED 1433 UP 22 POUNDS AND DRESSED WEIGHTS WERE 870 COMPARED TO 854.

\_\_\_\_\_

2025 COMPARED TO THE FIRST WEEK OF 2024 BEEF PRODUCTION WAS DOWN 48.8%. IT IS NO WONDER BEEF PRICES ARE STARTING OUT THE YEAR HIGHER. WITH THE WEEK OF CHRISTMAS AND THE WEEK OF NEW YEARS PACKERS ARE BEHIND AND RETAILERS AND PROCESSORS THAT BUY ON THE DAILY MARKET ARE REFILLING SUPPLIES AND THE SUPPLIES THEY ARE REFILLING ARE THE CHEAPER CUTS AND GROUND BEEF.

LOOK FOR BEEF PRICES TO REMAIN STRONG UNTIL STORE HAVE SHELVES FILLED TO WANTED LEVELS. DEPENDING ON THE WEATHER BEEF PRICES LIKELY TO REMAIN HIGH FOR CHUCKS AND ROUNDS UNTIL MID JANUARY. IT WILL CONTINUE TO NARROW THE CHOICE/SELECT SPREAD.

BRAZIL AND AUSTRALIA WILL NEED TO FIND BUYERS TO TAKE BEEF AND ONE COUNTRY WILL BE THE U.S. AS 2024 IMPORTS SHOWED. LOOK FOR LARGER IMPORTS TO THE U.S. IN 2025. THE STRONG U.S. DOLLAR IS AN ADVANTAGE TO THE BUYERS IN THE U.S.

\_\_\_\_\_

**EXPORTS** 

FOR WEEK ENDING DECEMBER 26, 2024 EXPORTS WERE 1400 MT. DOWN 71% ON THE 4 WEEK AVERAGE.

NET SALES FOR 2025 WERE 11,100 MT COMPARED TO 13,100 MT A WEEK AGO . SOUTH KOREA WAS LARGEST BUYER WITH 3900 MT FOLLOWED BY TAIWAN AT 800 MT WITH CHINA TAKING 1800 MT.

\_\_\_\_\_

\*\*\*NATIONAL DAILY DIRECT CATTLE 01/07/2025
5 DAY ACCUMULATED WEIGHTED AVG

WEIGHT PRICE HEAD

LIVE STEER: 1516 \$198.91 37,010 LIVE HEIFER: 1373 \$198.92 17,295

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

DRESSED STEER 1000 \$314.60 10,261 DRESSED HEIFER: 886 \$314.21 3,280

\_\_\_\_\_

#### **RECORD HIGH PRICES**

**USDA POSTED SUMMARY CATTLE PRICES ON 01/07/2025** FOB STEER AND HEIFER COMBINED PRICES UNLESS NOTED

IA/MN - CASH FOB - 197.50 ON 68 HEAD DRESSED DELIVERED 317.00 ON 148 HEAD LIVE DELIVERED - NO REPORTABLE TRADE

- NE **CASH FOB - NO REPORTABLE TRADE** DRESSED DELIVERED NO REPORTABLE TRADE
- KS **CASH - 196.00 ON 136 MIXED LOAD** LIVE DELIVERED - NO REPORTABLE TRADE DRESSED DELIVERED - NO REPORTABLE TRADE

TX/OK/NM - NO REPORTABLE TRADE **NO REPORTABLE TRADE** 

\_\_\_\_\_

WEEKLY BEEF PRODUCTION (MILLIONS OF POUNDS) – DECEMBER 27, 2024

**WEEK ENDING: BEEF** 4-JAN-25 432.2 28-DEC-24 376.2 CHANGE: 14.9% 06-DEC-24 462.3 CHANGE: -6.5% 2025 YTD 236.9 2024 YTD 462.3 CHANGE: -48.8%

**AVERAGE WEIGHTS (POUNDS) CATTLE** 

**WEEK ENDING LIVE:** 

4-JAN-25 ESTIMATE 1433 28-DEC-24 ESTIMATE 1431 06-JAN-24 ACTUAL 1411

DRESSED:

4-JAN-25 ESTIMATE 870 28-DEC-24 ESTIMATE 869 06-JAN-24 ACTUAL 854 \_\_\_\_\_

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

# STERLING MARKETING BEEF MARGINS WEEK ENDING JANUARY 4, 2025 PACKER MARGIN (\$ /HEAD (\$68.12) LAST WEEK (\$85.29) MONTH AGO (\$82.32) YEAR AGO (\$92.43)

FEEDLOT MARGINS: \$184.73 LAST WEEK \$137.33 MONTH AGO \$204.15 YEAR AGO (\$109.53)

Sterling Marketing uses the Comprehensive Beef Cutout Value reported by USDA. I have included a document that explains this cutout value. I looked at this value about 4 years ago and compared the beef packer margin values from my Choice-Select Adjusted value and this Comprehensive value. There was little difference. However, over the past few weeks, the difference has become significant. I believe this is because the mix of cattle slaughtered is increasingly includes higher valued cattle – i.e., Prime, Upper 2/3 Choice, and Branded Program cattle. In addition, it includes the formula-priced cattle. Using just the Choice and higher grade and Select grade to generate the cutout does not reflect this important difference in the quality of cattle which in turn is definitely a driver to the notable improvement in beef demand over the past year.

# APRIL LIVE CATTLE/APRIL LEAN HOG SPREAD - CATTLE GAINING ON HOGS



#### LIVE CATTLE OPEN INTEREST - OPEN INTEREST CONTINUES TO INCREASE



#### FEBRUARY/APRIL LIVE CATTLE SPREAD - BEAR SPREAD



ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

# FEBRUARY LIVE CATTLE - VOLUME AT 32,149 RESISTANCE AT 197.37 SUPPORT AT 192.50



# APRIL LIVE CATTLE - RESISTANCE AT 198.55 SUPPORT AT 194.70 VOLUME 26397



\_\_\_\_\_

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

# **FEEDER CATTLE**

CME FEEDER INDEX ON 01/06/2024 WAS 272.29 UP 3.66 FROM PREVIOUS DAY

JANUARY 2025 FEEDER CATTLE SETTLED ON 01/07/2024 AT \$268.40

NATIONAL FEEDER & STOCKER CATTLE SUMMARY - WEEK ENDING 01/04/2025

RECEIPTS:	<b>Auctions</b>	Direct	Video/Internet	Total
This Week:	99,500	7,400	4,200	111,100
12/23/2024:	202,400	19,100	21,500	243,000
Year Ago:	180,900	16,900	14,400	212,200

Compared to two weeks ago, steers and heifers sold 3.00 to 8.00 higher on limited auctions nationwide this past week. With the New Years holiday in the middle of the week, many auctions decided to take the whole week off and some could get caught up on maintenance issues. Those that did have auctions were mostly in Missouri, South Dakota, Nebraska and Iowa and cattle were purchased actively and on good demand. Those states attributed nearly 90 pct of the auction receipts on this report this week.

**FULL REPORT:** 

HTTPS://WWW.AMS.USDA.GOV/MNREPORTS/SJ\_LS850.TXT

\_\_\_\_\_

FEEDER CATTLE PRICES REMAIN STRONG. CONTRACT FEEDERS AND PACKER OWNED LOTS THAT HAVE FEEDERS CONTRACTED AT LOWER PRICES ARE MAKING SHOWLIST FEEDLOTS BUY UP AND PUSHING THEM OUT OF THE MARKETS.

\_\_\_\_\_

#### FEEDER CATTLE OPEN INTEREST - INCREASING OPEN INTEREST



# APRIL/AUGUST FEEDER CATTLE SPREAD - SLIGHT REVERSAL



ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

#### MARCH FEEDER CATTLE - RESISTANCE AT 269.75 SUPPORT AT 262.90



\_\_\_\_\_

# **HOGS**

JANUARY 07, 2025	487,000
WEEK AGO	411,000
YEAR AGO	375,000
WEEK TO DATE	934,000
PREVIOUS WEEK	892,000
2023 WEEK TO DATE	843,922
2024 YEAR TO DATE	2,308,000
2023 *YEAR TO DATE	3,212,677
YEAR TO DATE PERCENT CHANGE	-28.2%

HTTPS://WWW.AMS.USDA.GOV/MNREPORTS/AMS\_3208.PDF

\_\_\_\_\_\_

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

CME LEAN HOG INDEX ON 01/03/2025 WAS 82.01 DOWN 1.11 FROM PREVIOUS DAY

CME PORK CUTOUT INDEX 01/06/2025 AT 90.39 DOWN 1.30 FROM PREVIOUS DAY

THE CME LEAN HOG INDEX IS MINUS \$8.38 TO THE CME PORK INDEX 01/07/2025.

\_\_\_\_\_\_

PORK PRICES ARE DROPPING FAST. AS OF TUESDAY THE 5 DAY CARCASS AVERAGE WAS DOWN \$1.18 AT \$89.08. HAMS ON THE DAY PRICE LIST DID GET SOME REPRIEVE AND WERE UP \$3.41 IN THE MORNING BUT AFTERNOON SALES THEY WERE A ONLY UP 9 CENTS AT \$77.28. BELLIES GAINED 4.48. RIBS AND BUTTS ARE KEEPING THE CUTOUT FROM COLLAPSING MORE THAN IT HAS BEEN DOING.

\_\_\_\_\_

THE CHINESE NEW YEAR BEGINS THIS ON JANUARY 29<sup>TH</sup> AND ENDS FEBRUARY 3<sup>RD</sup>. PAST YEARS SHOW 1 TO 2 WEEKS OF A LARGE PORK PURCHASE OF U.S. PORK. PORK IS USED AT MANY CELEBRATIONS AND ALSO IS GIVEN AS GIFTS. IT IS A TIME WHEN CHINESE PORK STOCKS SEE A LARGE DRAWDOWN AND OFTEN WHEN CHINA BUYS IMPORTS BEFORE THE HOLIDAY AND TO REPLACE STOCKS AFTER IT. THE QUESTION IS, WILL CHINA BUY U.S. PORK IN 2025. PORK RIBS AS WELL AS CARCASSES ARE OFTEN BOUGHT FOR THE CELEBRATION.

\_\_\_\_\_

PACKER PROFITS ARE SHRINKING. THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE CME LEAN HOG INDEX AND THE CME PORK CUTOUT IS NARROWING. AS THEY NARROW, PACKERS WILL DROP HOG PRICES AND LOWER SLAUGHTER FILLING THE PORK ORDERS TO LEVELS THEY MUST FILL.

#### **EXPORTS**

THE STRONG U.S. DOLLAR ISN'T GOING TO BE GOOD FOR PORK OR BEEF EXPORTS.

TRADERS WILL BE WATCHING EXPORTS. THEY DROPPED IN DECEMBER AND TRADERS WILL WANT TO SEE IF DECEMBER WAS A TIME EXPORTERS HAD ENOUGH FOR 2024 OR ARE THEY DROPPING FROM THE U.S. PORK MARKET.

FOR WEEK ENDING DECEMBER 26, 2024 EXPORTS WERE 7,500 MT, DOWN 60% ON THE 4 WEEK AVERAGE. MEXICO TOOK ONLY 8500 MT

NET SALES FOR 2025 WERE AT 13,500 MT COMPARED TO A WEEK AGO AT 39,400 MT. JAPAN BOUGHT 5300 MT FOLLOWED BY MEXICO AT A LOW 2800 MT COMPARED TO A WEEK AGO AT 21,000 MT. NO PURCHASES FROM CHINA FOR 2025

\_\_\_\_\_

WEEKLY PORK PRODUCTION (MILLION POUNDS) DECEMBER 28, 2024
WEEK ENDING PORK
04-JAN-25 495.6
28-DEC-24 444.0

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

CHANGE: 11.6% 06 –JAN -24 517.8 CHANGE: -4.3% 2025 YTD 302.4 2024 YTD 517.8 CHANGE: -41.6%

**WEEKENDING SATURDAY, DECEMBER 28, 2024** 

**AVERAGE WEIGHTS (LBS) HOGS** 

**WEEK ENDING LIVE:** 

04-JAN-25 ESTIMATE 291 28-DEC-24 ESTIMATE 291 06-DEC-25 ACTUAL 294

DRESSED:

04-JAN-25 ESTIMATE 217 28 -DEC-24 ESTIMATE 216 06-JAN-24 ACTUAL 219

HTTPS://WWW.AMS.USDA.GOV/MNREPORTS/SJ\_LS712.TXT

\_\_\_\_\_

STERLING PORK PROFIT TRACKER WEEK ENDING - JANUARY 4, 2025

PACKER MARGINS \$7.72 LAST WEEK \$21.90 MONTH AGO (\$7.49) YEAR AGO \$69.83

FARROW TO FINISH MARGIN \$31.81 LAST WEEK \$29.48 MONTH AGO \$40.15 YEAR AGO (\$55.18)

THE PRICES TO CALCULATE MARGINS ARE FROM HOGS SOLD ON NEGOTIATED PRICES AND PORK POSTED ON DAILY CARCASS. BOTH ARE A VERY SMALL AMOUNT OF ACTUAL PORK OR HOG SOLD. STERLING MARKETING CAN ONLY USE DATA PROVIDED AND PRIVATE FORMULAS AND GRIDS FOR HOGS AND PORK ARE NOT INCLUDED BECAUSE PACKERS DON'T SHARE CONTRACTED PORK PRICES AND HOG PRODUCERS SELLING ON FORMULAS AND CONTRACTS DON'T SHARE HOW PRICES ARE STRUCTURED.

\_\_\_\_\_

#### **FOB PLANT - NEGOTIATED SALES**

BASED ON NEGOTIATED PRICES AND VOLUME OF PORK CUTS DELIVERED WITHIN 14 DAYS AND ON AVERAGE INDUSTRY CUTTING YIELDS. CALCULATIONS FOR 215 LB. PORK CARCASS. 55-56%

**LOADS PORK CUTS: 388.04** 

**LOADS TRIM/PROCESS PORK: 47.52** 

2:00 AM	LOADS	CARCASS	LOIN	BUTT	PIC	RIB	HAM	BELLY	
01/07/2025	435.57	88.40	78.01	111.24	64.85	142.01	77.28	129.05	
CHANGE:		0.57	-0.89	1.43	-1.35	1.65	0.09	4.48	
FIVE DAY AVERAGE		89.08	80.10	111.11	67.84	140.54	81.10	120.91	
11:00 AM	LOADS	CARCASS	LOIN	BUTT	PIC	RIB	HAM	BELLY	
01/07/2024	253.22	89.23	78.30	110.89	64.31	142.37	80.60	128.99	
CHANGE:		1.40	-0.60	1.08	-1.89	2.01	3.41	4.42	
FIVE DAY AVERAGE		89.24	80.15	111.04	67.73	140.61	81.76	120.90	
2:00 AM	LOADS	CARCASS	LOIN	BUTT	PIC	RIB	HAM	BELLY	
01/06/2025	413.25	87.83	78.90	109.81	66.20	140.36	77.19	124.57	

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

CHANGE: -1.71 -2.98 -3.56 -1.53 -1.60 -3.12 5.81 FIVE DAY AVERAGE 90.26 80.99 111.11 70.81 139.73 84.18 119.53

\_\_\_\_\_

**HOG REPORT - PLANT DELIVERED PURCHASE JANUARY 07, 2025** 

**NATIONAL NEGOTIATED PRICE** 

HEAD COUNT 3,330 LOWEST PRICE: 70.00 HIGHEST PRICE 79.50

WEIGHTED AVERAGE 78.89

**CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS DAY -0.76 LOWER** 

**OTHER MARKET FORMULA (CARCASS)** 

HEAD COUNT: 20,712 LOWEST BASE PRICE: 61.32 HIGHEST BASE PRICE: 96.51

WEIGHTED AVERAGE PRICE 76.91

SWINE/PORK MARKET FORMULA (CARCASS)

HEAD COUNT 153,351 LOWEST BASE PRICE: 67.84 HIGHEST BASE PRICE 85.74 WEIGHTED AVERAGE PRICE 79.60

OTHER PURCHASE ARRANGEMENT (CARCASS)

HEAD COUNT: 58,952 LOWEST BASE PRICE 71.14 HIGHEST BASE PRICE: 96.22 WEIGHTED AVERAGE PRICE 81.31

HG216 (usda.gov)

\_\_\_\_\_

NATIONAL DAILY DIRECT HOG PRIOR DAY REPORT - SLAUGHTERED SWINE HTTPS://WWW.AMS.USDA.GOV/MNREPORTS/AMS 2511.PDF

**SLAUGHTER DATA - MONDAY, JANUARY 6, 2025** 

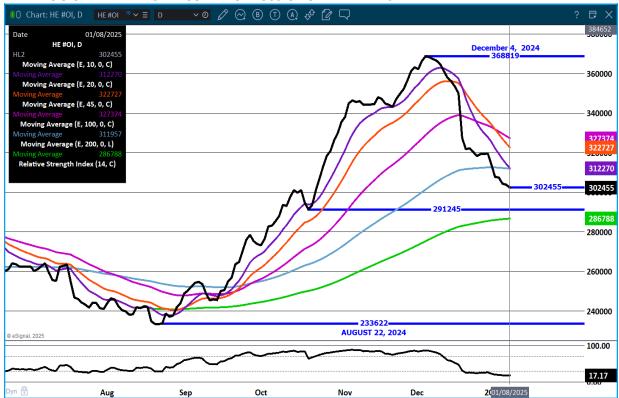
\*\*PRODUCER SOLD:
HEAD COUNT 208,290
AVERAGE LIVE WEIGHT 292.31
AVERAGE CARCASS WEIGHT 218.16

PACKER SOLD:
HEAD COUNT 33,844
AVERAGE LIVE 289.99
AVERAGE CARCASS WEIGHT 216.34

PACKER OWNED:
HEAD COUNT 171,602
AVERAGE LIVE WEIGHT 286.40
AVERAGE CARCASS WEIGHT 215.99

\_\_\_\_\_

# LEAN HOG OPEN INTEREST - CONTINUE LOSS OF OPEN INTEREST.



# FEBRUARY/ APRIL LEAN HOG SPREAD - BEAR SPREAD WIDENING



FEBRUARY 2025 LEAN HOGS – VOLUME 32,213 CLOSED BELOW ALL MOVING AVERAGES SUPPORT 78.57 RESISTANCE AT 81.55



ALL CHARTS PROVIDED BY ESIGNAL INTERACTIVE.COM

CHRISTOPHER LEHNER CHRIS.LEHNER@ADMIS.COM 312 242 7942 913.787.6804

ADMIS.com | 312.242.7000 | Chicago | New York | London | Hong Kong | Singapore | Taipei | Shanghai

